

Year	Cultural tradition	Culture periods: Tucson, Avra & upper Santa Cruz, Phoenix, Tohono O'odham areas	Tucson, Avra & upper Santa Cruz, Phoenix, Tohono O'odham culture phases			Southeastern Arizona periods
			Tucson Basin, Avra & upper Santa Cruz valleys	Phoenix Basin	Tohono O'odham Reservation/Papageria	
1700	RECENT (MIXED)	HISTORIC PERIOD	Tohono O'odham, Apachean & Euro-American	O'odham, Yuman, Apachean, & Euro-American	O'odham, Apachean, & Euro-American	O'odham, Apachean, Euro-American
1600	O'ODHAM (PIMAN), APACHEAN, & YUMAN		PROTO-HISTORIC PERIOD	Tohono O'odham (Papago) & Apachean	Akimel Apachean O'odham (Pima) & Yuman	Tohono O'odham (Papago) & Apachean
1500			Sobaipuri O'odham	Tohono O'odham		Sobaipuri O'odham
1400		CLASSIC PERIOD	Tucson phase	Polverón phase		
1300				Civano phase	Sells phase	Salado/Late Classic
1200			Tanque Verde phase	Soho phase	Topawa phase	Salado/Early Classic
1100			Late Rincon			[Unnamed]
1000	HOHOKAM	SEDENTARY PERIOD	Rincon phase Middle Rincon Early Rincon	Sacaton phase	Vamori phase	Mogollon Pueblo
900		COLONIAL PERIOD	Rillito phase	Santa Cruz phase		
800			Cañada del Oro phase	Gila Butte phase	Gila Butte phase	Late Pithouse
700		PIONEER PERIOD	Snaketown phase Sweetwater phase Estrella phase	Snaketown phase Sweetwater phase Estrella phase		
600			Tortolita phase	Vahki phase		
500		EARLY CERAMIC PERIOD	Agua Caliente phase	Red Mountain phase	[Unnamed]	Early Pithouse
400						
300						
200		LATE ARCHAIC- EARLY AGRICULTURAL PERIOD	Cienega phase	[Unnamed]		[Unnamed]
100			San Pedro phase			San Pedro stage
A.D. B.C.	ARCHAIC- EARLY AGRICULTURAL	MIDDLE ARCHAIC PERIOD				
		EARLY ARCHAIC PERIOD				
	PALEO-INDIAN	PALEOINDIAN PERIOD				
		PRE-PROJECTILE POINT HORIZON?				

**Figure 1**

Comparative cultural sequences for southern Arizona. Note different scale for B.C. dates.