Political Activity

The following are historical activities supported by the Arizona Archaeological Society previously regarding archaeology and conservation.

1976 Harry Potter, Maricopa Co. Sheriffs Dept. asks for help to amend state & federal Antiquities Acts to make penalties felonies, not misdemeanors 1976 Phoenix chapter passes resolution opposing Orme Dam construction 1979 Support for ARPA 1978 Desert Foothills Chapter begins work to nominate Cave Creek Archarchaeology District to National Register 1978 SB 1232, Arizona Antiquities Act requiring ASM permit to dig on private land. Not passed Support for reauthorization of funding from PL 93-291, Archaeology & Historic Preservation Act of 1974 1979 Archaeological Resources Protection Act 1985 Papago Freeway, Orme Dam 1985 **Arizona Conservation Easement** 1985 Cerro Prieto & Pan Quemado to protect from adjacent development 1986 Support for Cerro, Pan Quemado, Empire Ranch, Quibiri, and Homolovi as State Parks 1986 Rehabilitation Grants Bill through State Parks 1988 City of Phoenix Bond Bill for \$2.2 million for museum expansion & stabilize Pueblo Grande 1990 Arizona Graves Protection Bill 1990 Establish a heritage fund from State Lottery funds to provide \$10 million per year for State Parks 1991 Archaeology Ordinance for subdivision developments in Prescott by Yavapai Chapter Helped stop Legislature from raiding Heritage Fund 1992 1993 Another attack on Heritage fund Amicus curiae brief in James Teague case. Did he "knowingly" realize he was on state land? Appellate & Supreme Court agreed. Refused to hear the case. Weakness in state law.

SB 1140 proposed to correct deficiency in state law, changing "knowingly" to simply having

permission from land owner. Defeated!

- 1995 Arizona Preservation Initiative to identify areas of state land for preservation versus sale
- 1997 Resolution opposing HR1127 "National Monument Fairness Act", limiting authority of President to establish National Monuments and write Senators. This would weaken Antiquities Act.
- 1997 Resolution supporting use of LWCF to buy land for Spur Cross Ranch, Bar T-Bar Ranch (CNF), and Hancock Ranch
- 1997 Unsuccessful effort to have developers preserve part of Agave House site
- 1999 Opposed HB 2397 that would rewrite Arizona Antiquities Act and give more responsibilities to SHPO with no additional funding
- 1999 Opposed closure of Homolovi State Park
- 2001 Support proposal to reclassify 16,600 acres of State land in North Scottsdale for conservation purposes
- 2002 Opposed Proposition 100 to transfer state land
- 2003 Discuss bills to protect sites on private land
- 2006 Support for HR1019 to expand Casa Grande National Monument
- 2008 Support designation of Santa Cruz Valley as a National Heritage Area, but the bill was dropped
- 2009 Oppose State Parks closure of Tubac and Homolovi State Park due to lack of funds, but parks closed in 2010
- 2013 Support for HR 1348 to form Great Bend of the Gila Nat Mon, and HR 1799 Sonoran Desert Heritage Initiative, introduced by Grijalva failed